

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Native American Study Guide

Test Wednesday!

Tribe	Region	Climate & Habitat	Food	Clothing	Shelter
Inuit	Arctic	Bitterly cold with snow and ice	They hunted whales, seals, and polar bears and they fished	Layers of thick clothing made from animals	Igloos- Winter (hunting season) Tupiks or pit houses - Summer
Kwakiutl	Pacific Northwest	Cold winters and mild summers; but has many resources and waterways due to being on the Pacific Coast	They enjoyed fish in their many rivers, gathered roots and berries and they hunted deer, birds, and other small game	The tribe made their clothes out of shredded cedar bark.	Cedar plank houses with totem poles in the front to represent the family/clan
Nez Perce	Northwest Plateau	Dry area with hot summers and cold winters (depended on the location)	They enjoyed fish in their many rivers, gathered roots and berries and they <u>migrated to hunt</u> bison when they moved to the plateau tops	Plants and animal skins and hides were used to make buckskin shirts and deerskin dresses	Lived in long houses that were long rectangular shaped and big enough to house 60 people
Hopi	Southwest	Dry and Hot (Desert!)	They were excellent farmers. They were known for the dry farming techniques used to water the crops in the desert. They	This tribe did not wear much clothing due to their hot environment. They clothing they did wear was made of cotton	Lived in pueblos made out of adobe bricks

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Pawnee	Great Plains	Very hot summers with little rain and cold snowy winters (sometimes had blizzards!)- no trees because of its location in the plains	They ate bison- This was very important animal to the Pawnee. They had tons of uses for it!	Buffalo skin and hid was the primary material used for their clothing	Lived in teepees when hunting buffalo and earth lodges in their villages
Seminole	Southeast Woodlands	Long warm and humid summers. They were surrounded by the everglades with thick forests and swamps	They grew the "Three Sisters", and hunted alligators, turtles, and deer.	Tribe made clothing out of palmetto plants	They lived in chickees (poles covered with thatched roofs) to stay cool and to protect themselves from flooding and dangerous animals